



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

**In The Name Of Allah, Most Gracious, Most Merciful.**

# IMPACT OF INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION ON WOMEN (GENDER) EMPOWERMENT AND LIVELIHOOD OF THE FAMILIES LEFT BEHIND: A CASE STUDY IN DISTRICT TOBA TEK SINGH



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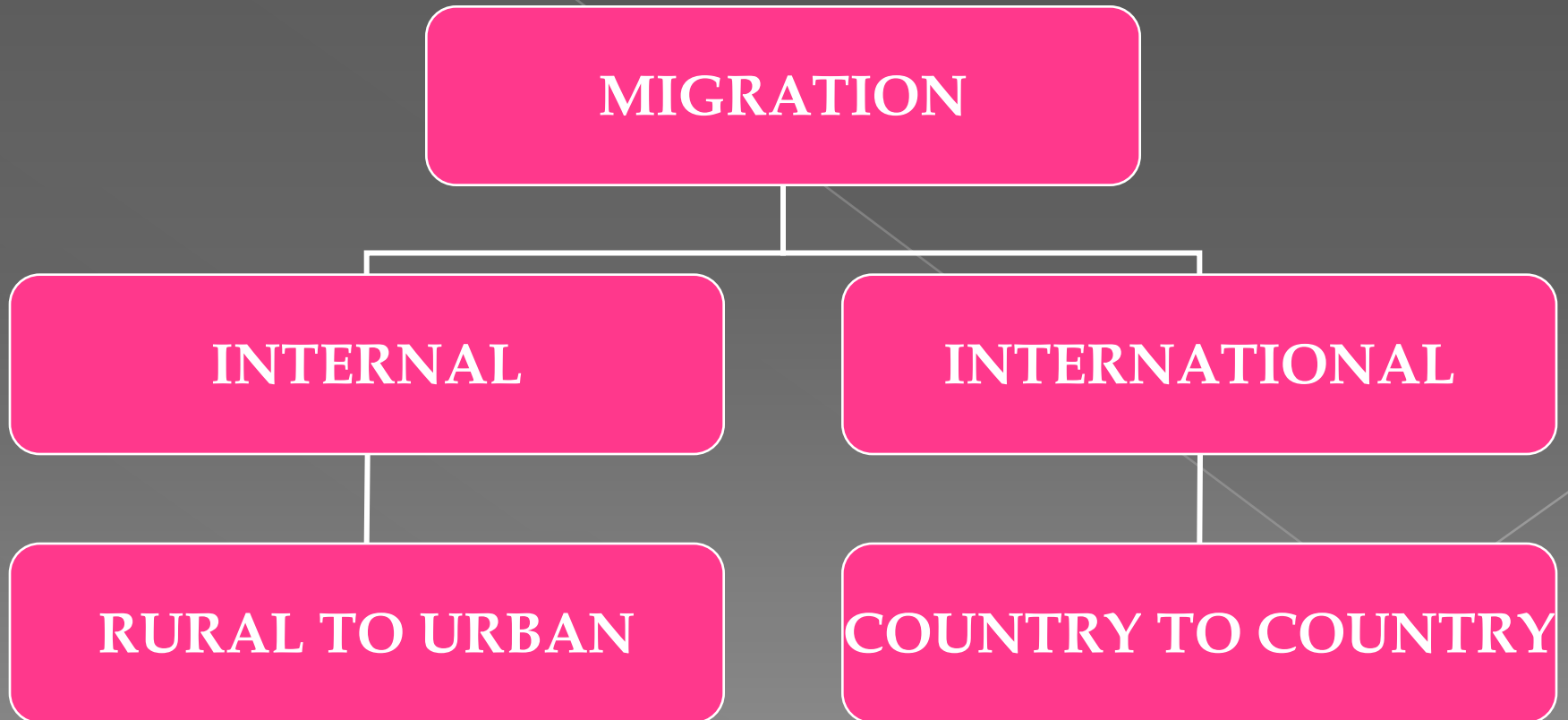
# SEQUENCE OF PRESENTATION

- ◉ INTRODUCTION
- ◉ OBJECTIVES
- ◉ METHODOLOGY
- ◉ RESULTS AND DISCUSSION
- ◉ CONCLUSION & SUGGESTIONS
- ◉ ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

# INTRODUCTION

- HUMAN MIGRATION IS THE MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE FROM ONE PLACE IN THE WORLD TO ANOTHER FOR THE PURPOSE OF TAKING UP PERMANENT OR SEMI PERMANENT RESIDENCE.
- MIGRATION IS A PROCESS TO MOVE FROM ORIGIN TOWARDS DESTINATION WITH THE HOPE OF IMPROVEMENT IN LIVING CONDITIONS.

# MAJOR TYPES OF MIGRATION



# OBJECTIVES

- ① TO INVESTIGATE THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS OF THE MIGRANTS FAMILIES LEFT BEHIND.
- ① TO EXPLORE THE WOMEN STATUS (EMPOWERMENT) AFTER OVERSEAS MIGRATION OF THEIR HUSBANDS.

# OBJECTIVES

CONT...

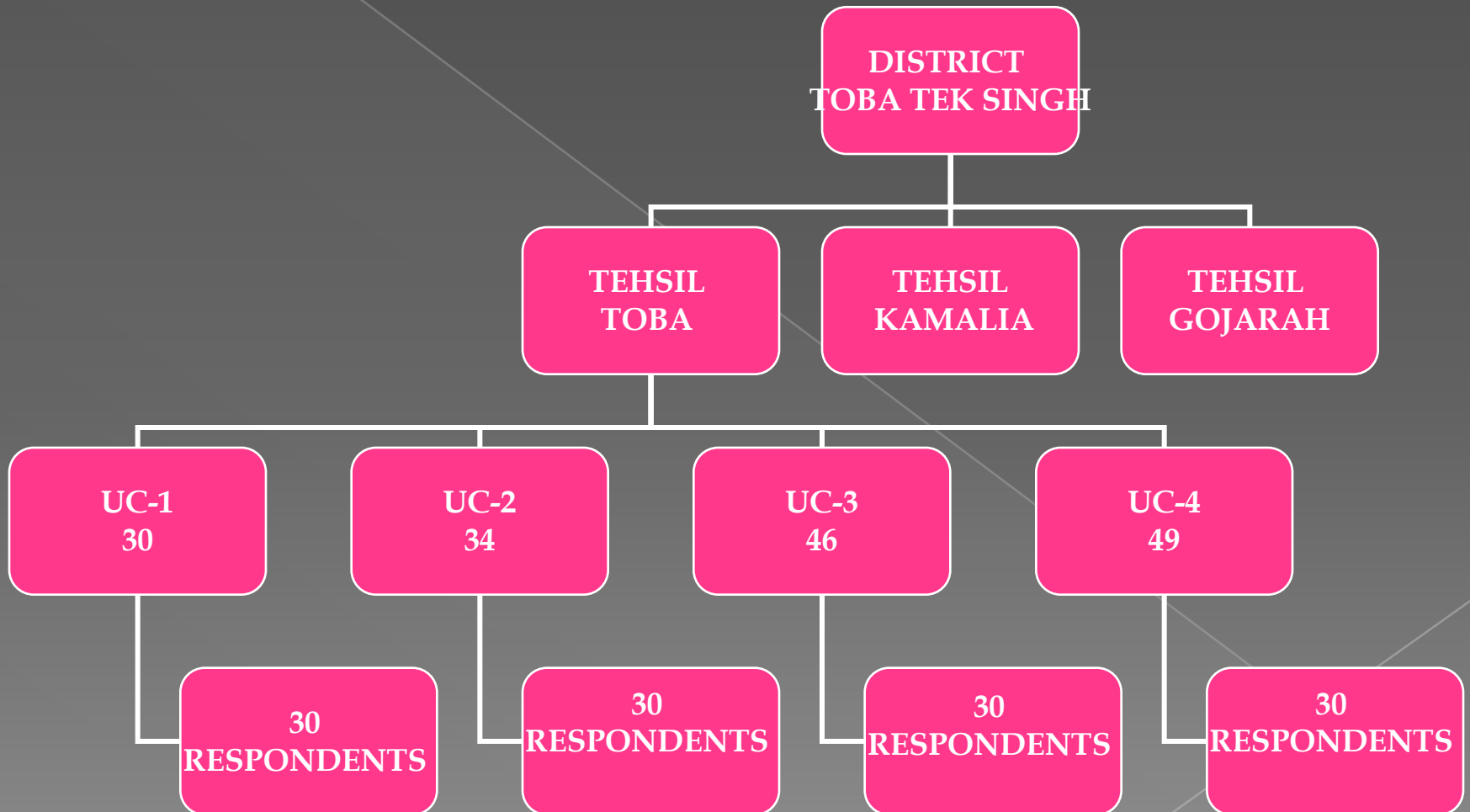
- ◉ TO INVESTIGATE THE FACTORS INVOLVE ON UPBRINGING OF MIGRANTS CHILDREN.
- ◉ TO SUGGEST SOME RECOMMENDATIONS FOR SOLVING THE PROBLEMS OF FAMILIES LEFT BEHIND.

# SELECTION OF STUDY AREA

- ◉ EXISTENCE OF STRONG AND DEEP ROOTS OF MIGRATION IN THE HISTORY OF DISTRICT TOBA TEK SINGH ATTRACTED ME TO CHOOSE THIS AREA FOR RESEARCH.
- ◉ POSITIVE ATTITUDE OF PEOPLE TOWARDS MIGRATION THROUGHOUT HISTORY.



# METHODOLOGY DIAGRAM



# METHODOLOGY

- ◉ MULTI-STAGE SAMPLING TECHNIQUES
- ◉ SIMPLE RANDOM SAMPLING TECHNIQUE
- ◉ CONVENIENT SAMPLING TECHNIQUE
- ◉ SNOW BALL SAMPLING TECHNIQUE
- ◉ TOTAL RESPONDENT : 120
- ◉ SPSS (STATISTICAL PACKAGE FOR SOCIAL SCIENCES)

# RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

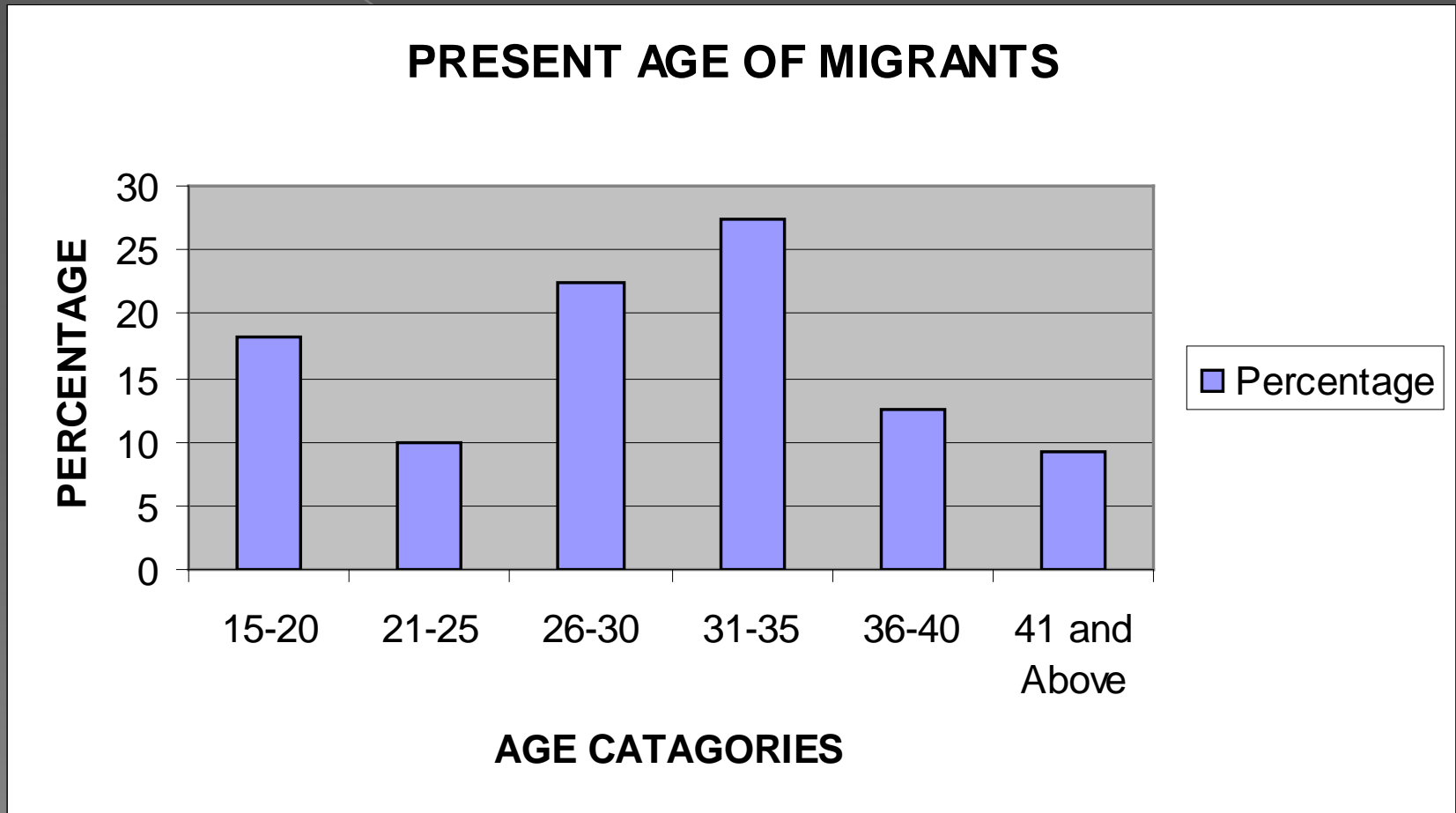
- ◉ DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF MIGRANTS
- ◉ REMITTANCES EXPENDITURE PATTERN
- ◉ IMPACT OF MIGRATION ON LIVELIHOODS

# RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

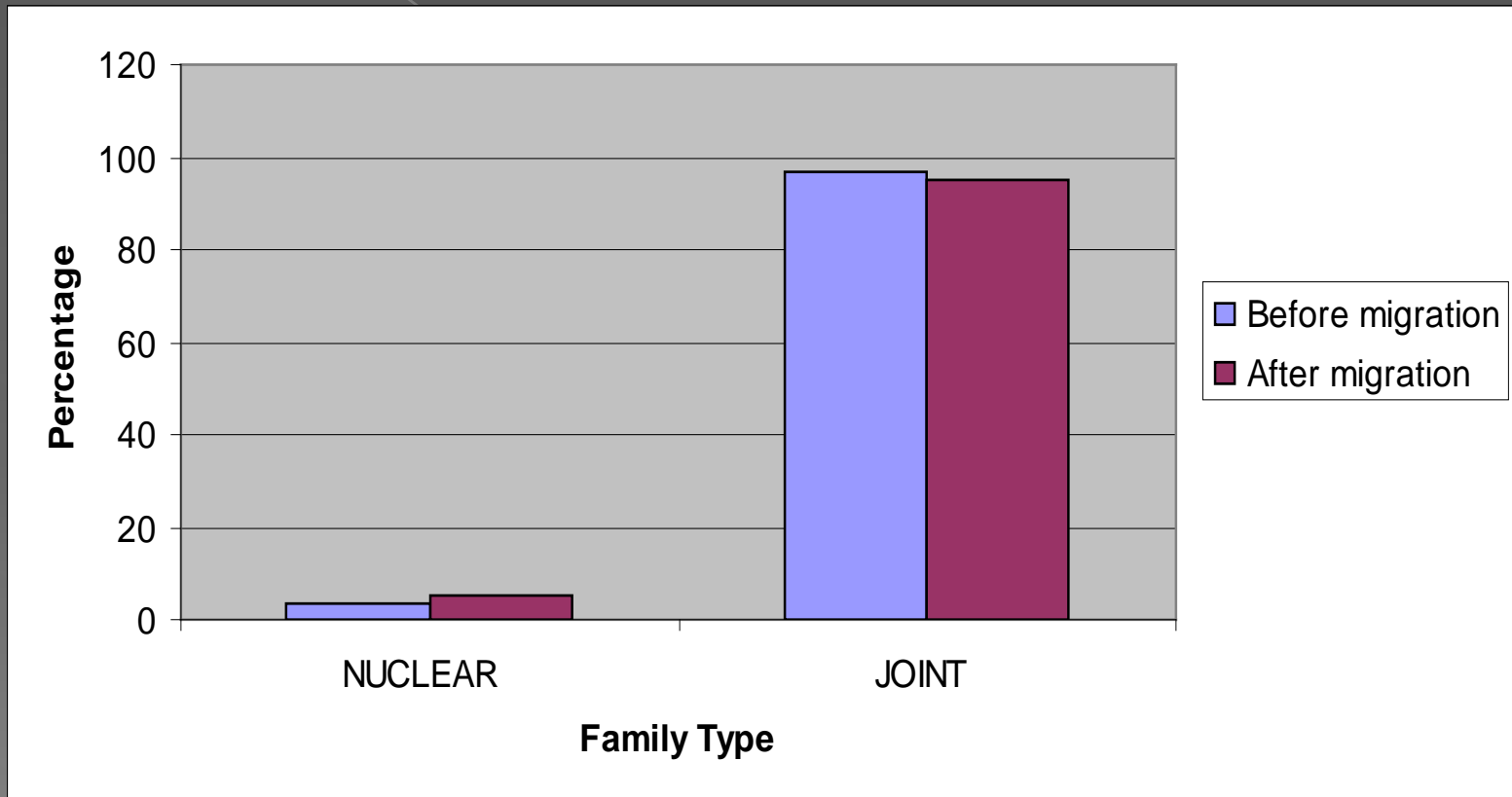
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- ◉ WOMEN STATUS (EMPOWERMENT) AFTER OVERSEAS MIGRATION OF THEIR HUSBANDS
- ◉ FACTORS INVOLVE ON UPBRINGING OF MIGRANTS CHILDREN.

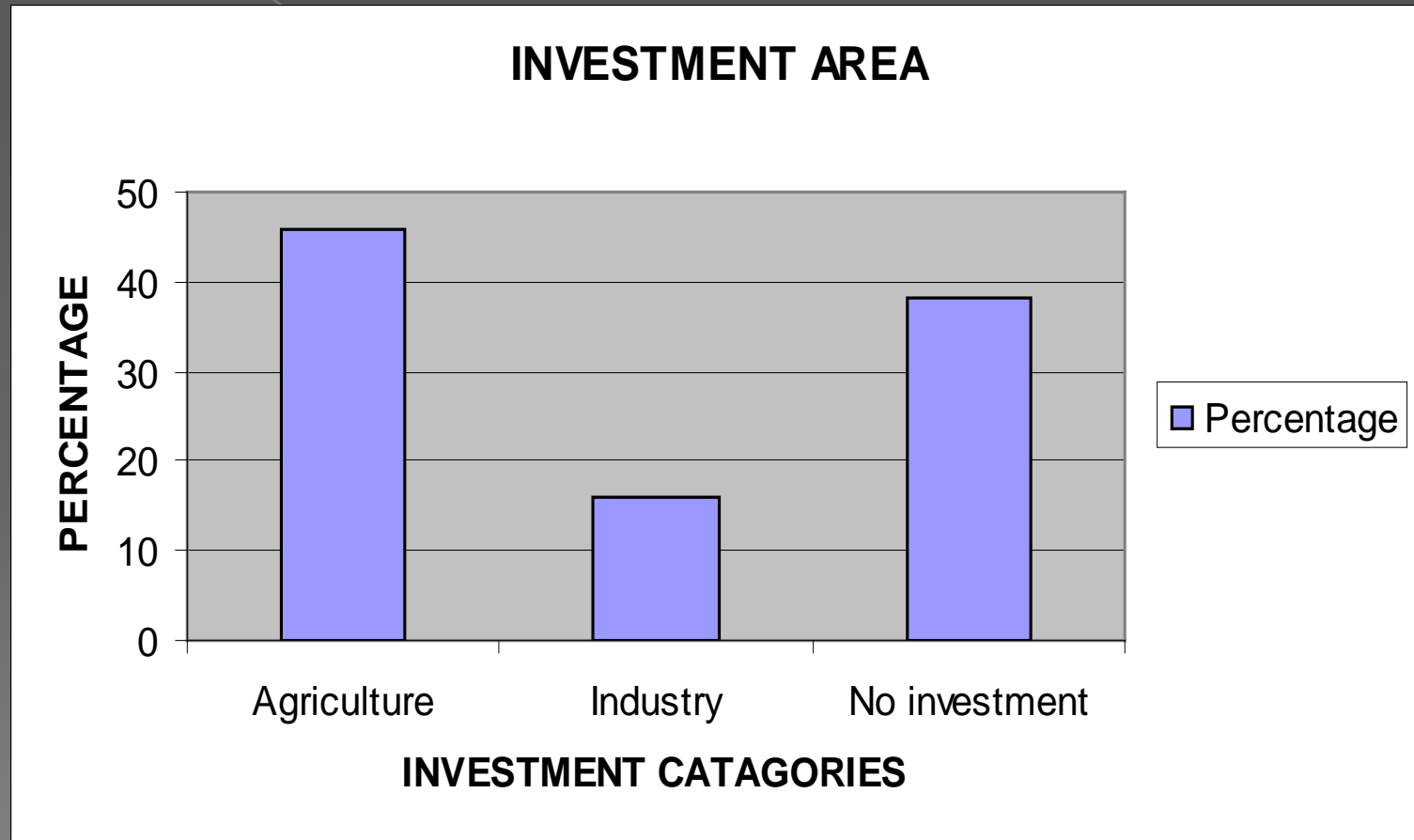
# DISTRIBUTION ACCORDING TO THE PRESENT AGE OF MIGRANTS



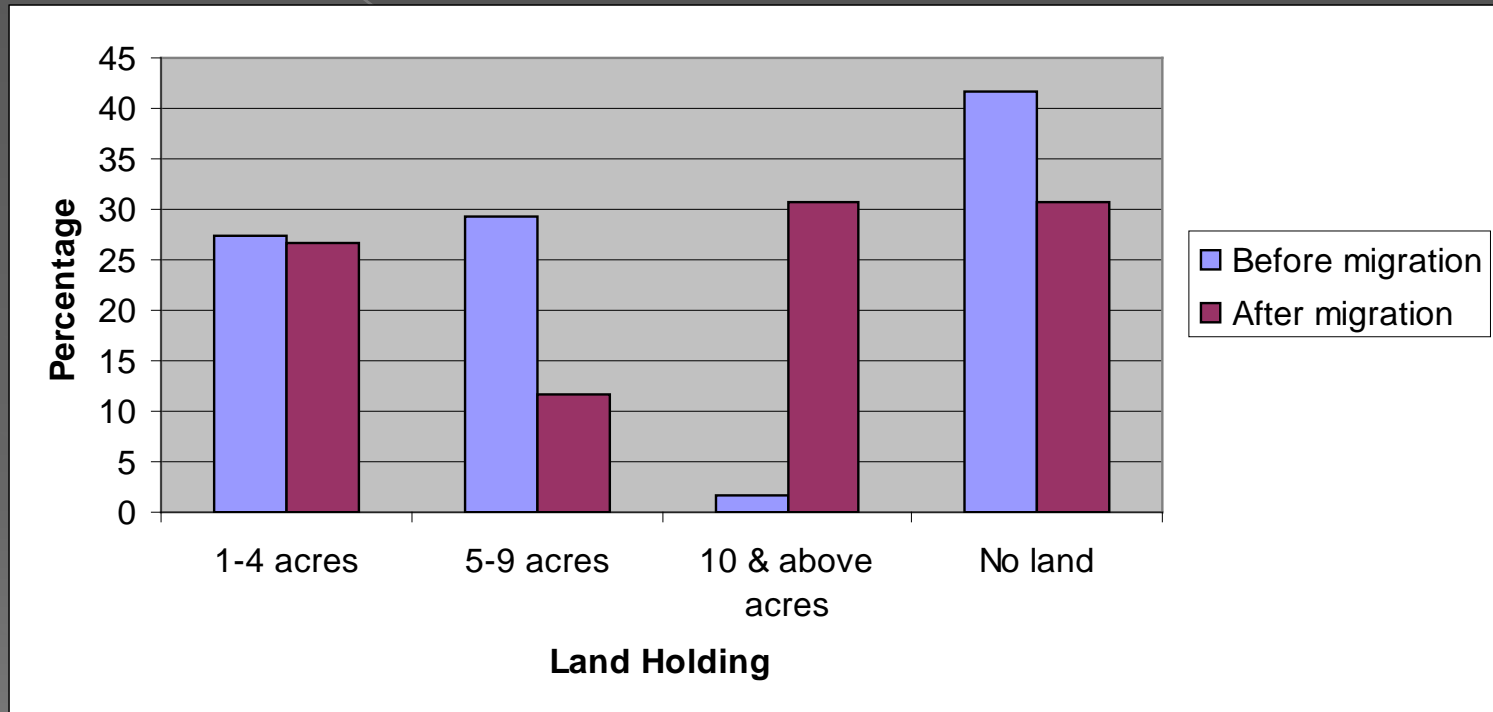
# FAMILY STRUCTURE OF RESPONDENTS BEFORE AND AFTER MIGRATION



# REMITTANCE INVESTMENT SECTOR IN THE AREA OF ORIGIN

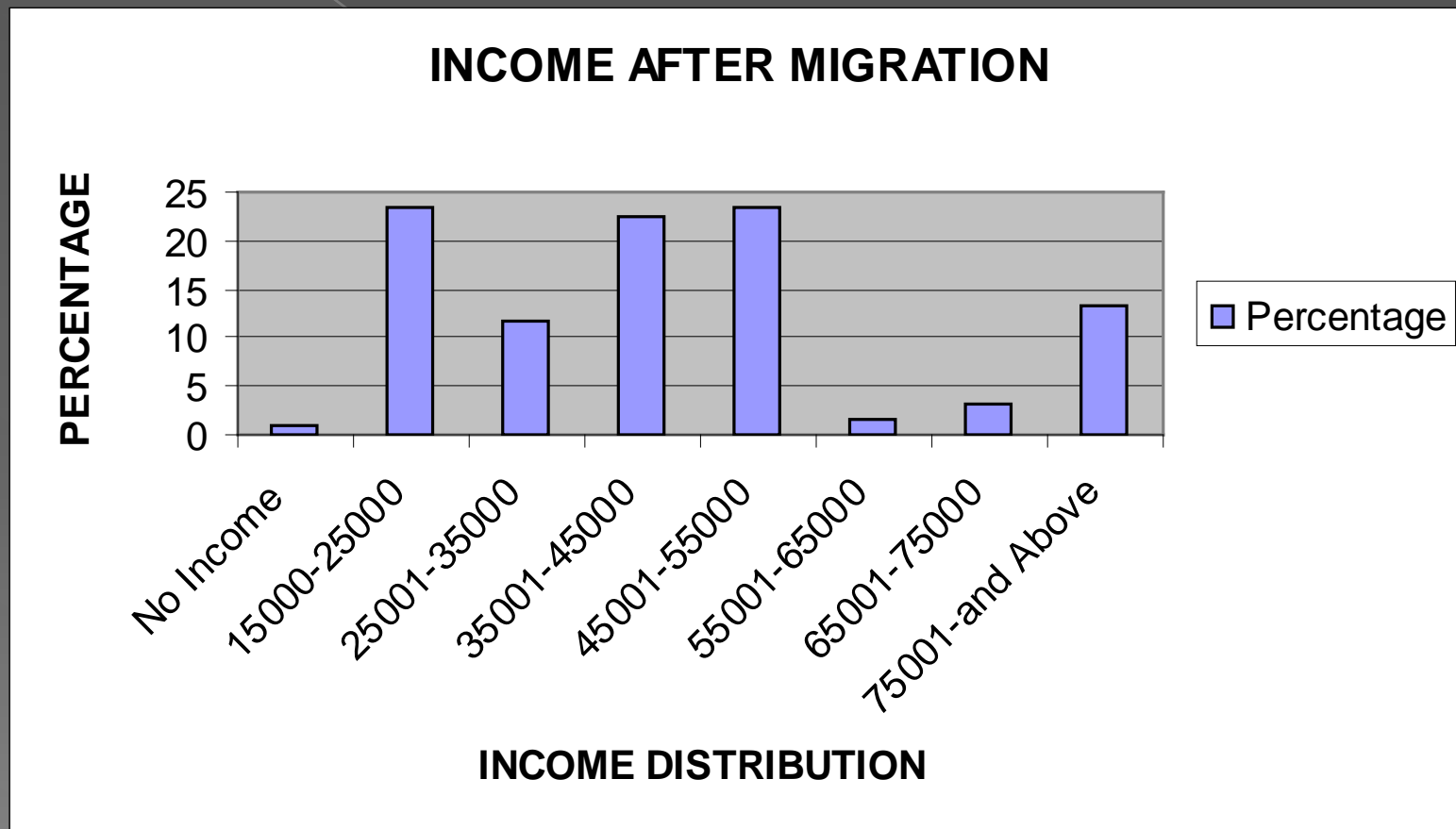


# AGRICULTURE LAND HOLDING AREA



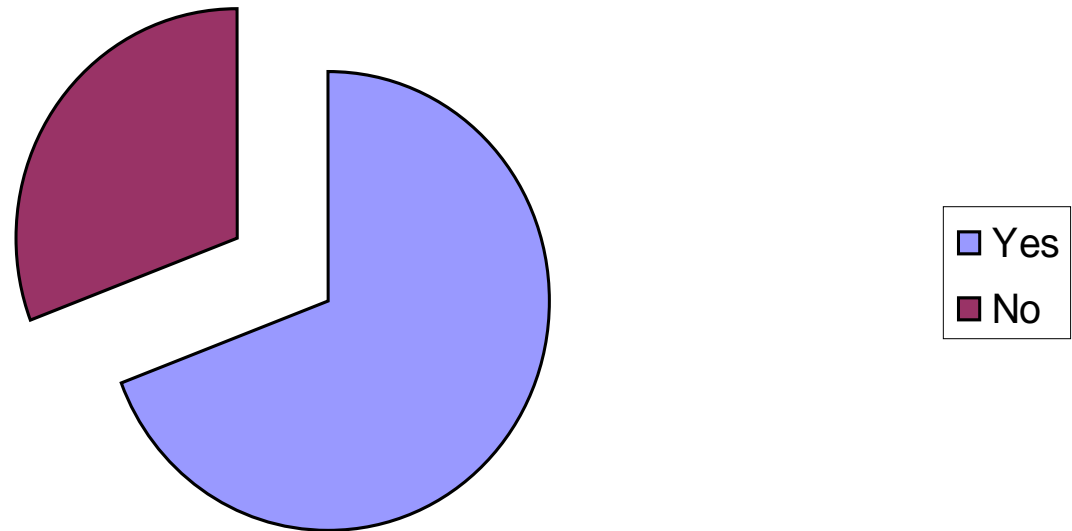


# MONTHLY PAY OF MIGRANTS (IN RUPEES) AFTER MIGRATION

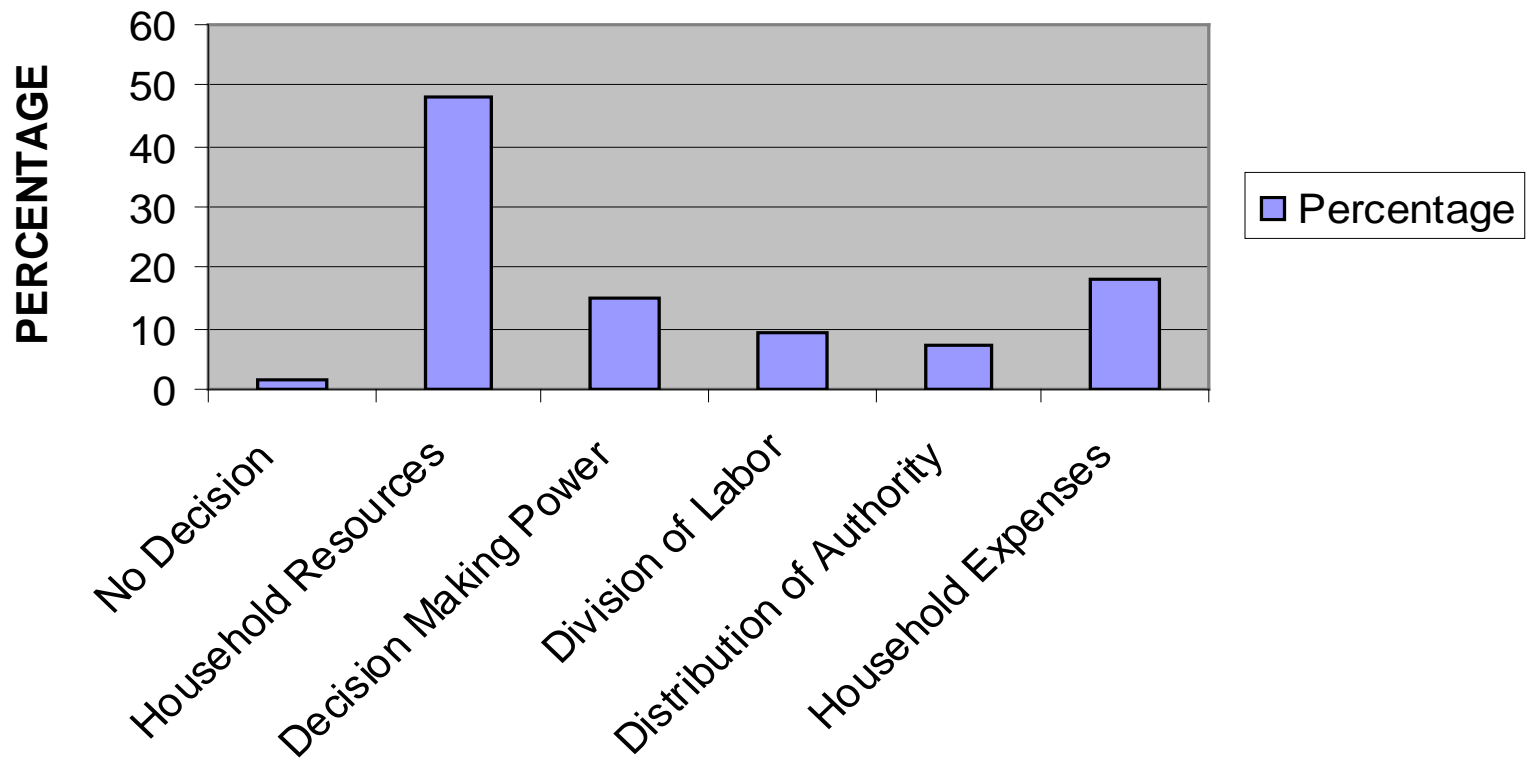


# PARTICIPATION IN DECISION MAKING INCREASED

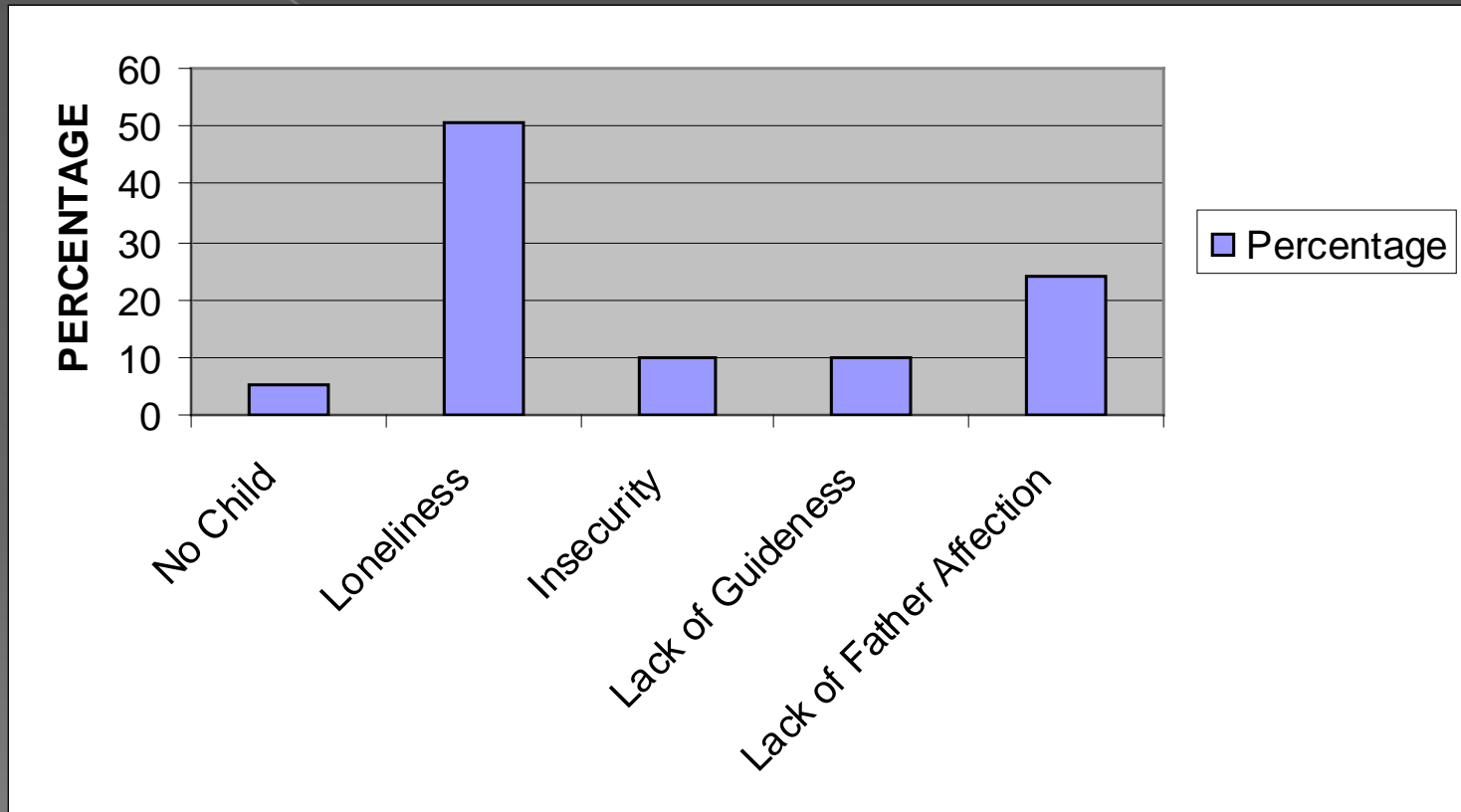
**CHANGE IN DECISION MAKING POWER**



# CHANGE IN GENDER RELATION AFTER MIGRATION OF HUSBANDS



# CHILDREN'S FEELINGS AFTER THE DEPARTURE OF MIGRANTS



# CONCLUSION

- THE RESULTS OF THE PRESENT STUDY INDICATED THAT MAJORITY OF THE WOMEN WERE EMPOWERED AFTER THE MIGRATION OF THEIR HUSBANDS. A STRONG RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MIGRATION AND AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT WAS FOUND.

# CONCLUSION

cont....

- MOST OF THE MIGRANTS INVESTED THEIR INCOME IN AGRICULTURAL SECTOR SUCH AS PURCHASE OF FARM LAND, LIVESTOCK AND FARM MACHINERY. MAJORITY OF WIVES AND CHILDREN FELT LONELINESS AS A MAJOR SOCIAL PROBLEM. A STRONG RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MIGRATION AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC PROTECTION OF FAMILIES LEFT BEHIND WAS FOUND.

# SUGGESTIONS

- ◉ PREFER JOINT FAMILY SYSTEM
- ◉ CREATE JOB OPPORTUNITIES IN THE AREA OF ORIGIN
- ◉ GOVERNMENT SHOULD ESTABLISH COUNSELING INSTITUTIONS FOR FAMILIES LEFT BEHIND
- ◉ PARENTS-TEACHERS MEETINGS SHOULD BE ORGANIZED

# SUGGESTIONS

CONT...

- ① MIGRANTS AND WIVES BOTH SHOULD EDUCATED
- ① PEOPLE MIGRATE WITH THEIR FAMILIES ALSO
- ① FURTHER RESEARCH IS NEEDED TO EXPLORE PROBLEM.



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THANKS FOR ATTENTION